

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 55th Legislature (2015)

HOUSE BILL 1074

By: Morrisette

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to public health and safety; creating the Right to Try Act; defining terms; permitting certain manufacturer to make certain drugs available to eligible patient; permitting health insurance carrier to provide certain coverage; permitting insurer to deny certain coverage under certain conditions; prohibiting certain acts of licensing board of health care providers; prohibiting state officials from blocking eligible patients' access to certain drugs; providing certain act does not create private cause of action; providing for construction; providing for codification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.1 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Right to Try Act".

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.2 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

1 For purposes of the Right to Try Act:

2 1. "Eligible patient" means a person who has:

- 3 a. a terminal illness, attested to by the patient's
- 4 treating physician,
- 5 b. considered all other treatment options currently
- 6 approved by the United States Food and Drug
- 7 Administration,
- 8 c. been unable to participate in a clinical trial for the
- 9 terminal illness within one hundred (100) miles of the
- 10 patient's home address, or not been accepted to the
- 11 clinical trial within one (1) week of completion of
- 12 the clinical trial application process,
- 13 d. received a recommendation from his or her physician
- 14 for the use of an investigational drug, biological
- 15 product or device,
- 16 e. given written, informed consent for the use of the
- 17 investigational drug, biological product or device or,
- 18 if the patient is a minor or lacks the mental capacity
- 19 to provide informed consent, a parent or legal
- 20 guardian has given written, informed consent on the
- 21 patient's behalf, and
- 22 f. documentation from his or her physician that he or she
- 23 meets the requirements of this paragraph.
- 24

1 "Eligible patient" does not include a person being treated as an
2 inpatient in a hospital licensed pursuant to the provisions of
3 Section 1-701 et seq. of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

4 2. "Investigational drug, biological product or device" means a
5 drug, biological product or device that has successfully completed
6 phase one of a clinical trial but has not yet been approved for
7 general use by the United States Food and Drug Administration and
8 remains under investigation in a clinical trial approved by the
9 United States Food and Drug Administration;

10 3. "Terminal illness" means a disease that, without life-
11 sustaining procedures, will soon result in death or a state of
12 permanent unconsciousness from which recovery is unlikely; and

13 4. "Written, informed consent" means a written document signed
14 by the patient and attested to by the patient's physician and a
15 witness that, at a minimum:

- 16 a. explains the currently approved products and
17 treatments for the disease or condition from which the
18 patient suffers,
- 19 b. attests to the fact that the patient concurs with his
20 or her physician in believing that all currently
21 approved and conventionally recognized treatments are
22 unlikely to prolong the patient's life,

- 1 c. clearly identifies the specific proposed
2 investigational drug, biological product or device
3 that the patient is seeking to use,
- 4 d. describes the best and worst potential outcomes of
5 using the investigational drug, biological product or
6 device with a realistic description of the most likely
7 outcome, including the possibility that new,
8 unanticipated, different or worse symptoms might
9 result, and that death could be hastened by the
10 proposed treatment, based on the physician's knowledge
11 of the proposed treatment in conjunction with an
12 awareness of the patient's condition,
- 13 e. makes clear that the patient's health insurer and
14 provider are not obligated to pay for any care or
15 treatments consequent to the use of the
16 investigational drug, biological product or device,
- 17 f. makes clear that the patient's eligibility for hospice
18 care may be withdrawn if the patient begins curative
19 treatment and care may be reinstated if the curative
20 treatment ends and the patient meets hospice
21 eligibility requirements,
- 22 g. makes clear that in-home health care may be denied if
23 treatment begins, and
24

1 h. states that the patient understands that he or she is
2 liable for all expenses consequent to the use of the
3 investigational drug, biological product or device,
4 and that this liability extends to the patient's
5 estate unless a contract between the patient and the
6 manufacturer of the drug, biological product or device
7 states otherwise.

8 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.3 of Title 63, unless there
10 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

11 A. A manufacturer of an investigational drug, biological
12 product or device may make available the manufacturer's
13 investigational drug, biological product or device to eligible
14 patients pursuant to the Right to Try Act. This act does not
15 require that a manufacturer make available an investigational drug,
16 biological product or device to an eligible patient.

17 B. A manufacturer may:

18 1. Provide an investigational drug, biological product or
19 device to an eligible patient without receiving compensation; or

20 2. Require an eligible patient to pay the costs of, or the
21 costs associated with, the manufacture of the investigational drug,
22 biological product or device.

1 C. A health insurance carrier may, but is not required to,
2 provide coverage for the cost of an investigational drug, biological
3 product or device.

4 D. An insurer may deny coverage to an eligible patient from the
5 time the eligible patient begins use of the investigational drug,
6 biological product or device through a period not to exceed six (6)
7 months from the time the investigational drug, biological product or
8 device is no longer used by the eligible patient; provided, that
9 coverage may not be denied for a preexisting condition and for
10 coverage for benefits which commenced prior to the time the eligible
11 patient begins use of such drug, biological product or device.

12 E. If a patient dies while being treated by an investigational
13 drug, biological product or device, the patient's heirs are not
14 liable for any outstanding debt related to the treatment or lack of
15 insurance due to the treatment.

16 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.4 of Title 63, unless there
18 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

19 Notwithstanding any other law, a licensing board may not revoke,
20 fail to renew, suspend or take any action against a health care
21 provider's license, based solely on the health care provider's
22 recommendations to an eligible patient regarding access to or
23 treatment with an investigational drug, biological product or
24 device, as long as the recommendations are consistent with medical

1 standards of care. Action against a health care provider's Medicare
2 certification based solely on the health care provider's
3 recommendation that a patient have access to an investigational
4 drug, biological product or device is prohibited.

5 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
6 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.5 of Title 63, unless there
7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

8 An official, employee or agent of this state shall not block or
9 attempt to block an eligible patient's access to an investigational
10 drug, biological product or device. Counseling, advice or a
11 recommendation consistent with medical standards of care from a
12 licensed health care provider is not a violation of this section.

13 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.6 of Title 63, unless there
15 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

16 The Right to Try Act does not create a private cause of action
17 against a manufacturer of an investigational drug, biological
18 product or device or against another person or entity involved in
19 the care of an eligible patient using the investigational drug,
20 biological product or device, for any harm done to the eligible
21 patient resulting from the investigational drug, biological product
22 or device, so long as the manufacturer or other person or entity is
23 complying in good faith with the terms of the Right to Try Act,
24 unless there was a failure to exercise reasonable care.

SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3091.7 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Nothing in the Right to Try Act affects the mandatory health care coverage for participation in clinical trials.

SECTION 8. This act shall become effective November 1, 2015.

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